



# Nicht nur Ost und West

Die regionale Vielfalt der Ukraine und ihre Bedeutung

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Berlin

# Gliederung

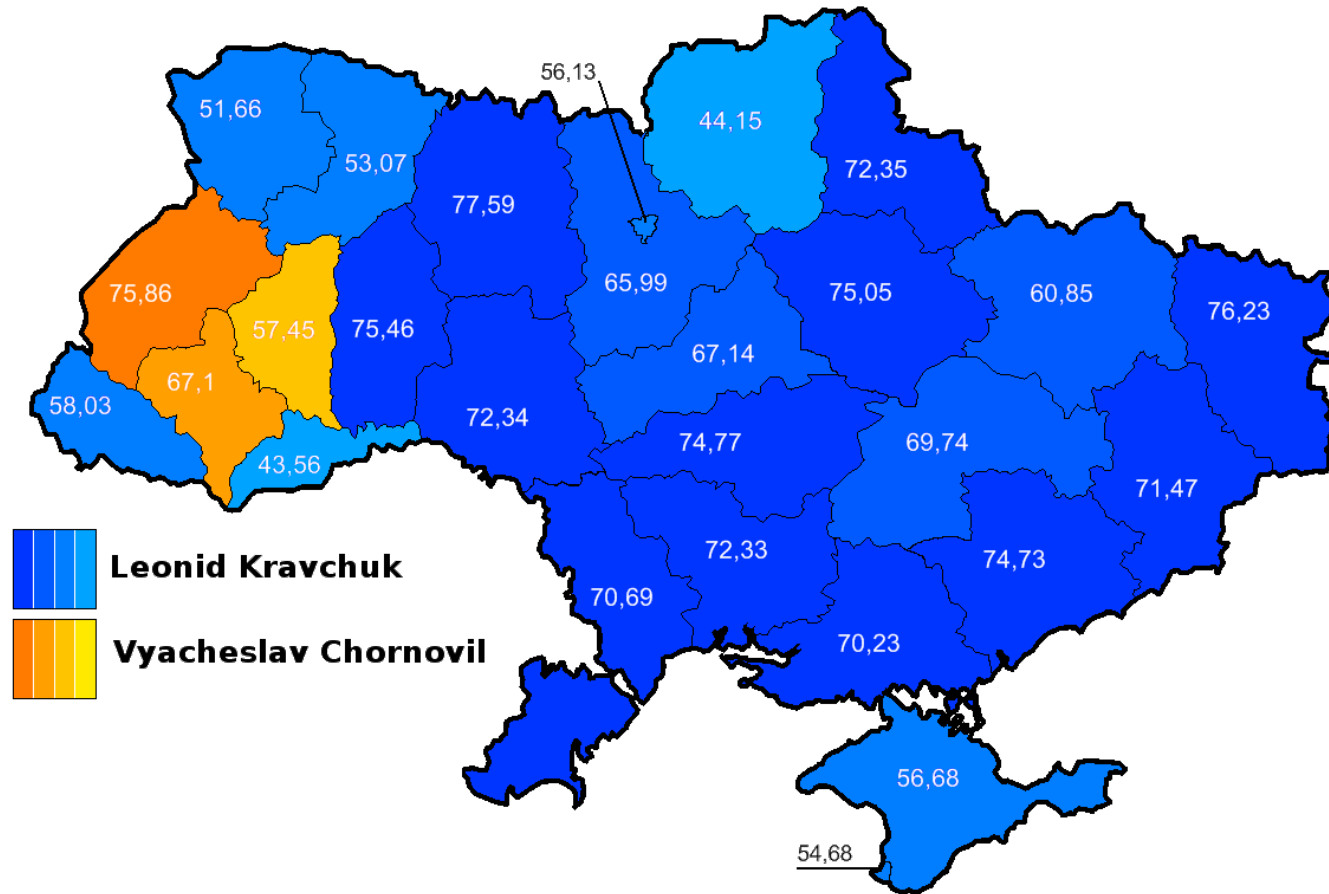
- Regionen und Geschichte
- Wahlverhalten
- Sprachen und Konfessionen
- Demographie, Geographie, Wirtschaft
- Politische Einstellungen: Schlaglichter
- Schlussfolgerungen



# Wahlverhalten

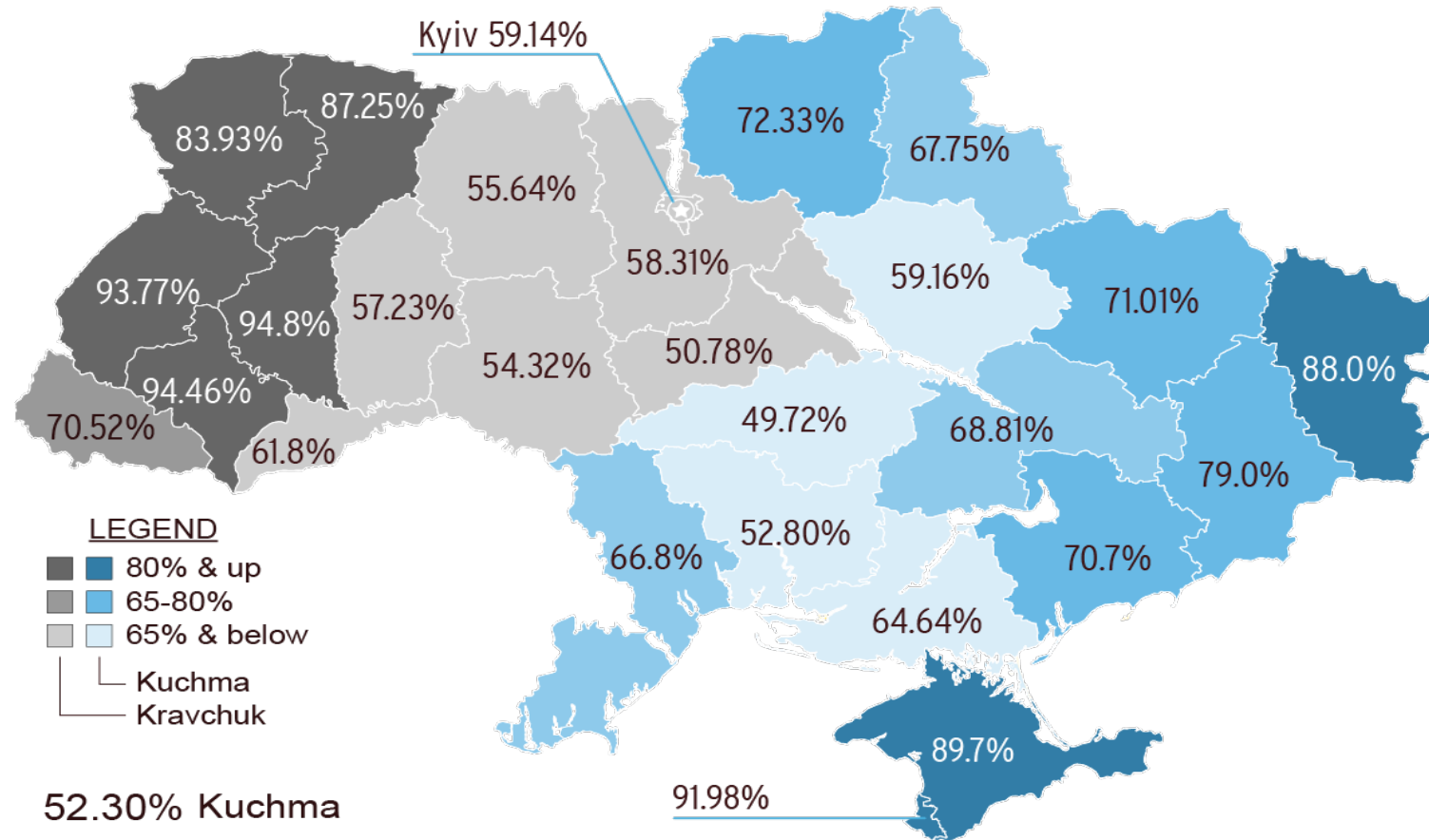


# Präsidentschaftswahlen 1991



# Präsidentschaftswahlen 1994

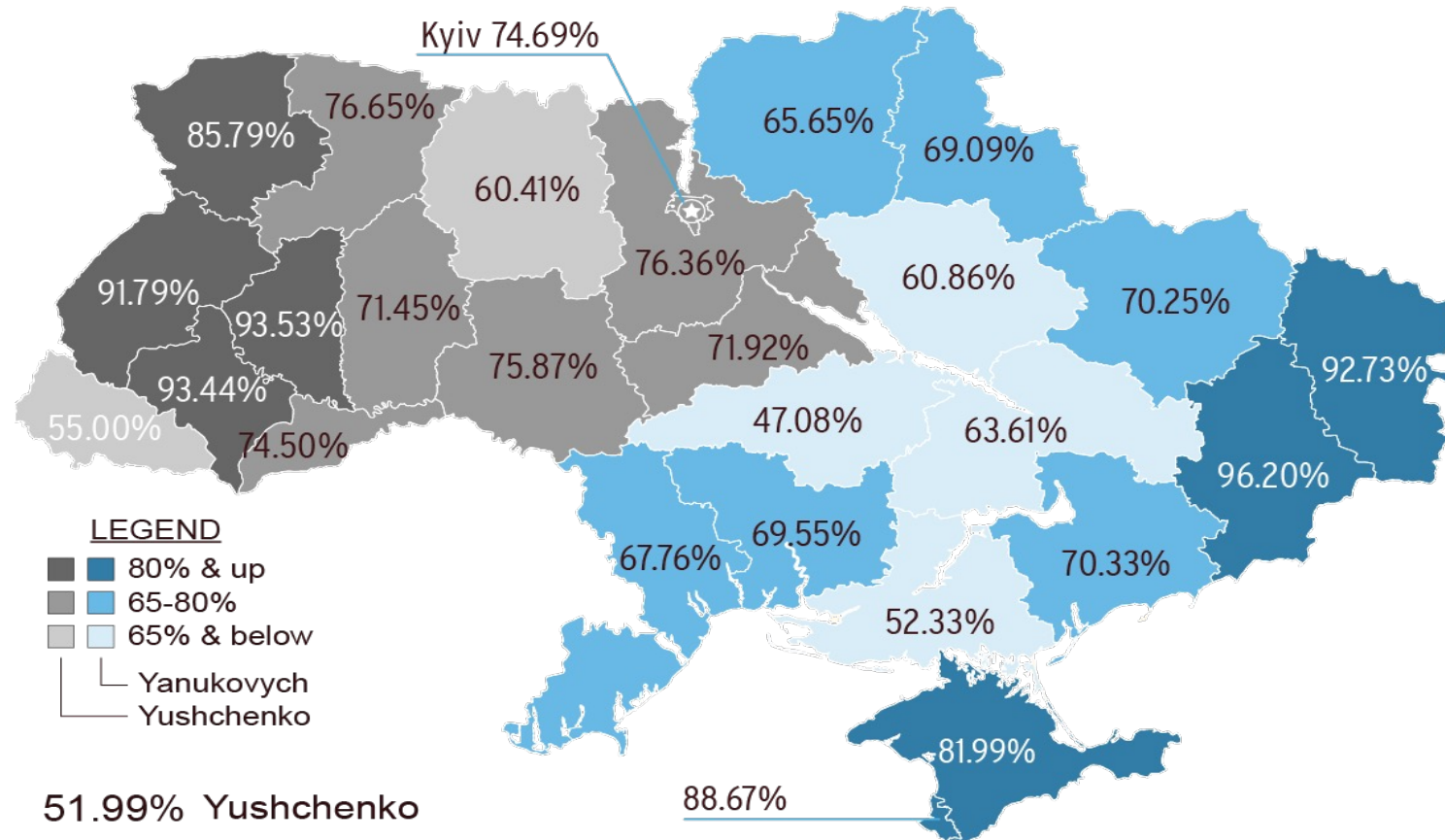
Percentage of Ukraine's Population (by Region) That Voted for Kravchuk or Kuchma in the 1994 Presidential Elections, Second Round



Source: Central Election Commission of Ukraine (CEC)

# Präsidentschaftswahlen 2004

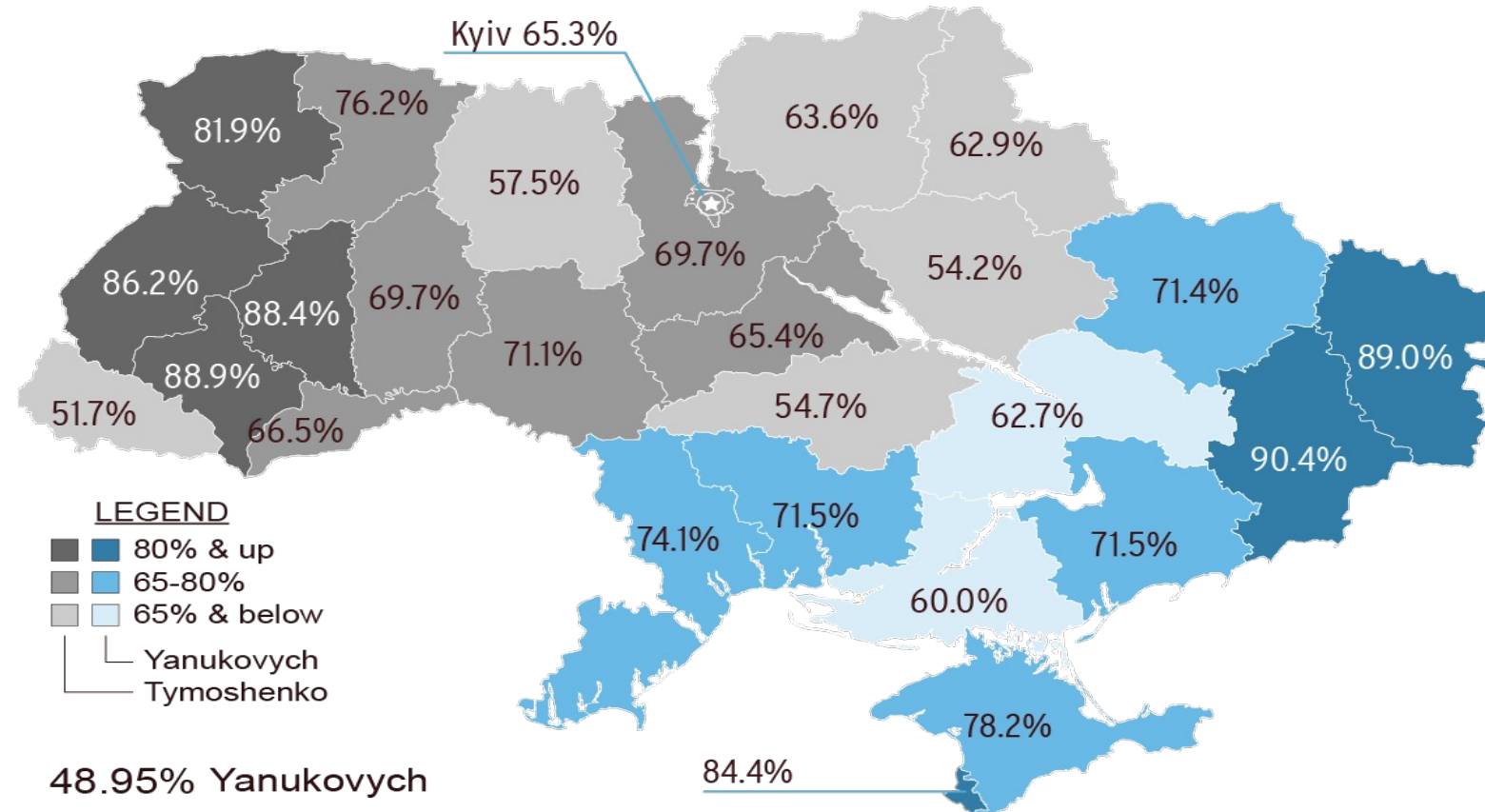
Percentage of Ukraine's Population (by Region) That Voted for Yanukovich or Yushchenko in the 2004 Presidential Elections, Final Round



Source: Central Election Commission of Ukraine (CEC)

# Präsidentschaftswahlen 2010

Percentage of Ukraine's Population (by Region) That Voted for Tymoshenko or Yanukovych in the 2010 Presidential Elections

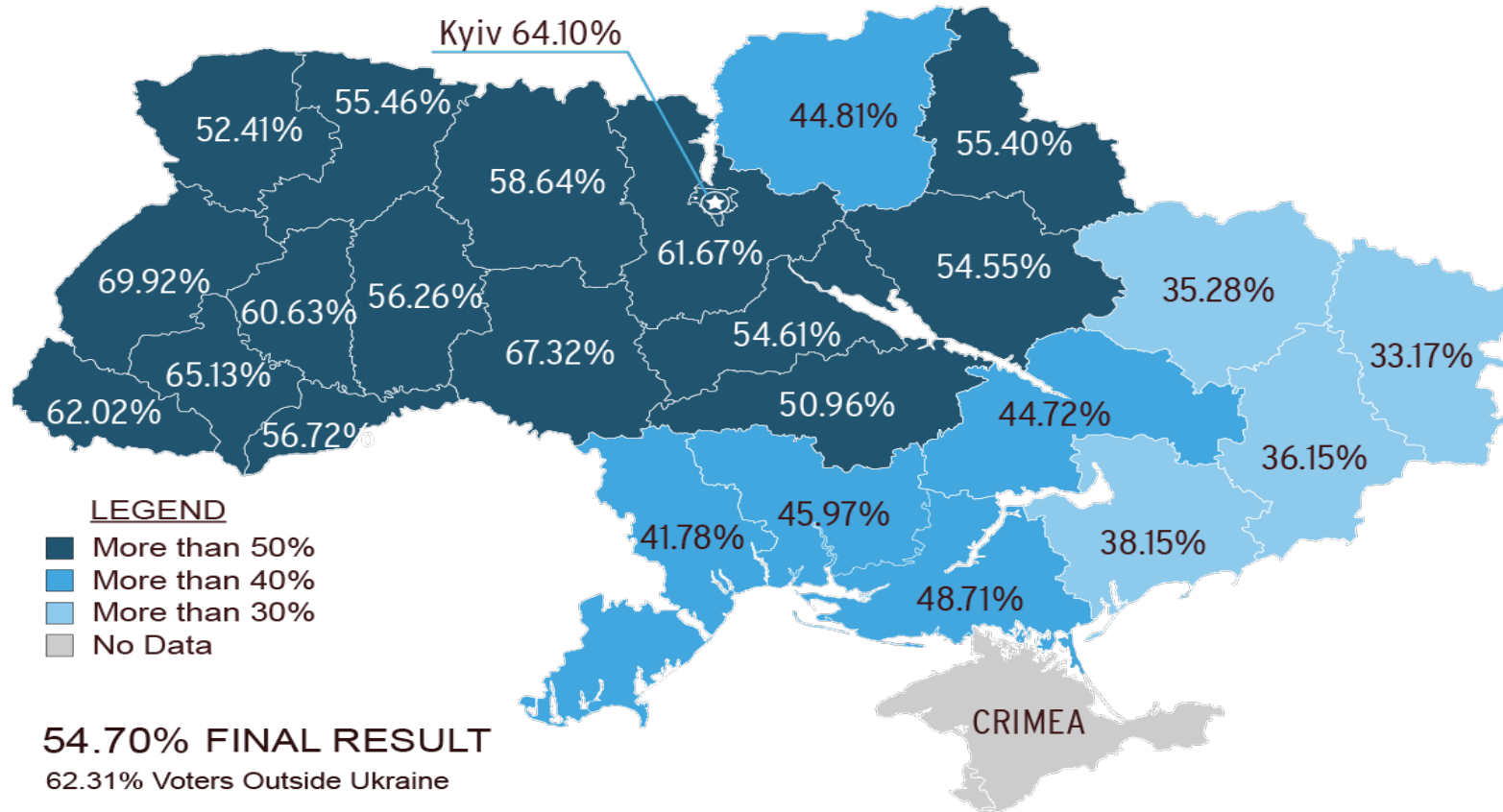


Source: Central Election Commission of Ukraine (CEC)



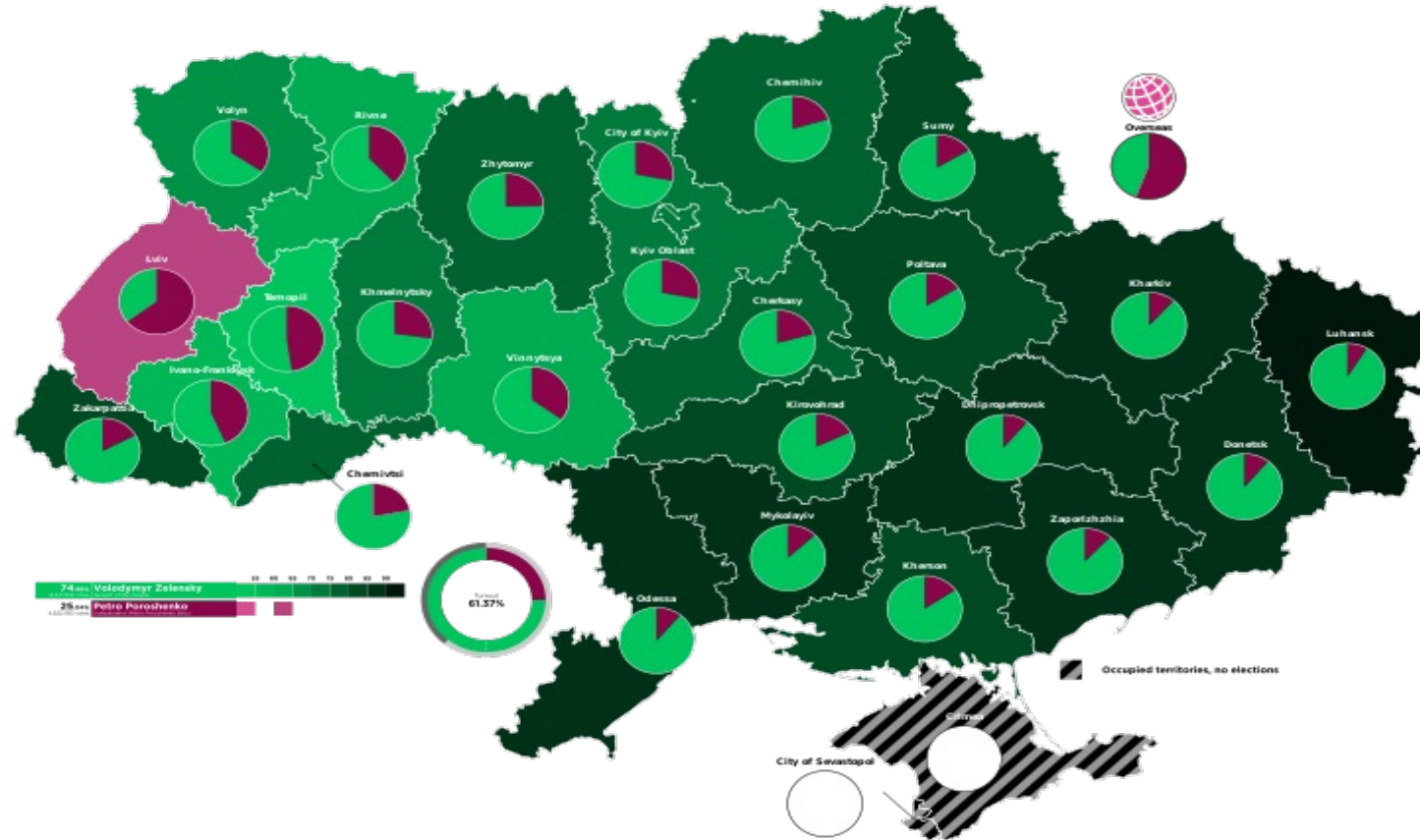
# Präsidentschaftswahlen 2014

Percentage of Ukraine's Population (by Region) That Voted for Petro Poroshenko in the 2014 Presidential Elections



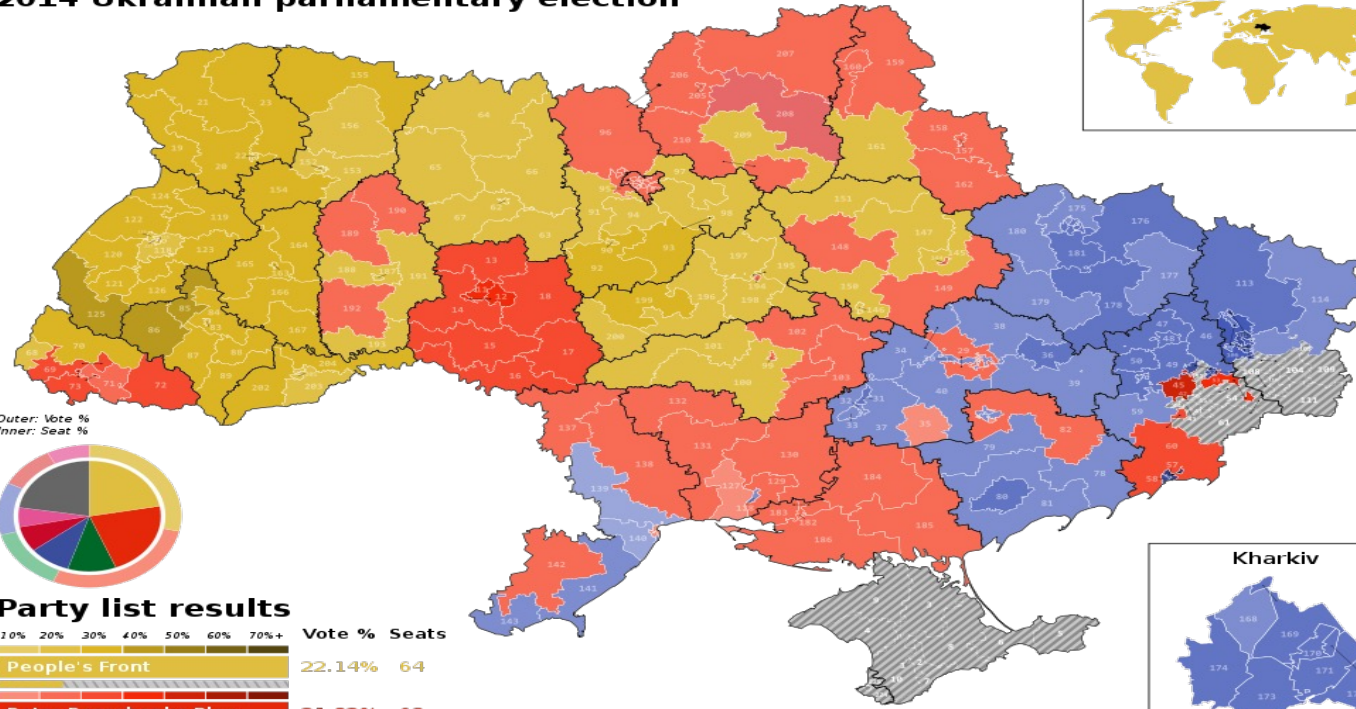
Source: Central Election Commission of Ukraine (CEC)

# Präsidentschaftswahlen 2019



# Parlamentswahlen 2014 (Parteien)

2014 Ukrainian parliamentary election



Outer: Vote %  
Inner: Seat %



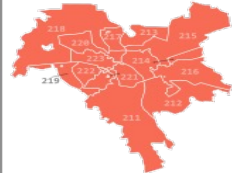
## Party list results

Party	Vote %	Seats
People's Front	22.14%	64
Petro Poroshenko Bloc	21.82%	63
Union "Self Reliance"	10.97%	32
Opposition Bloc	9.43%	27
Radical Party of Oleh Liashko	7.44%	22
All-Ukrainian Union "Fatherland"	5.68%	19
Occupied		

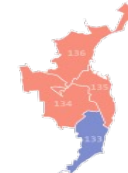
Kharkiv



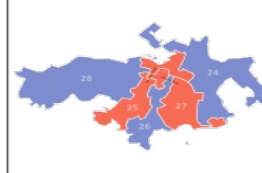
Kyiv



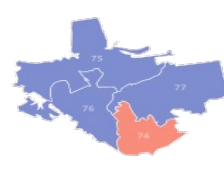
Odesa



Dnipropetrovsk

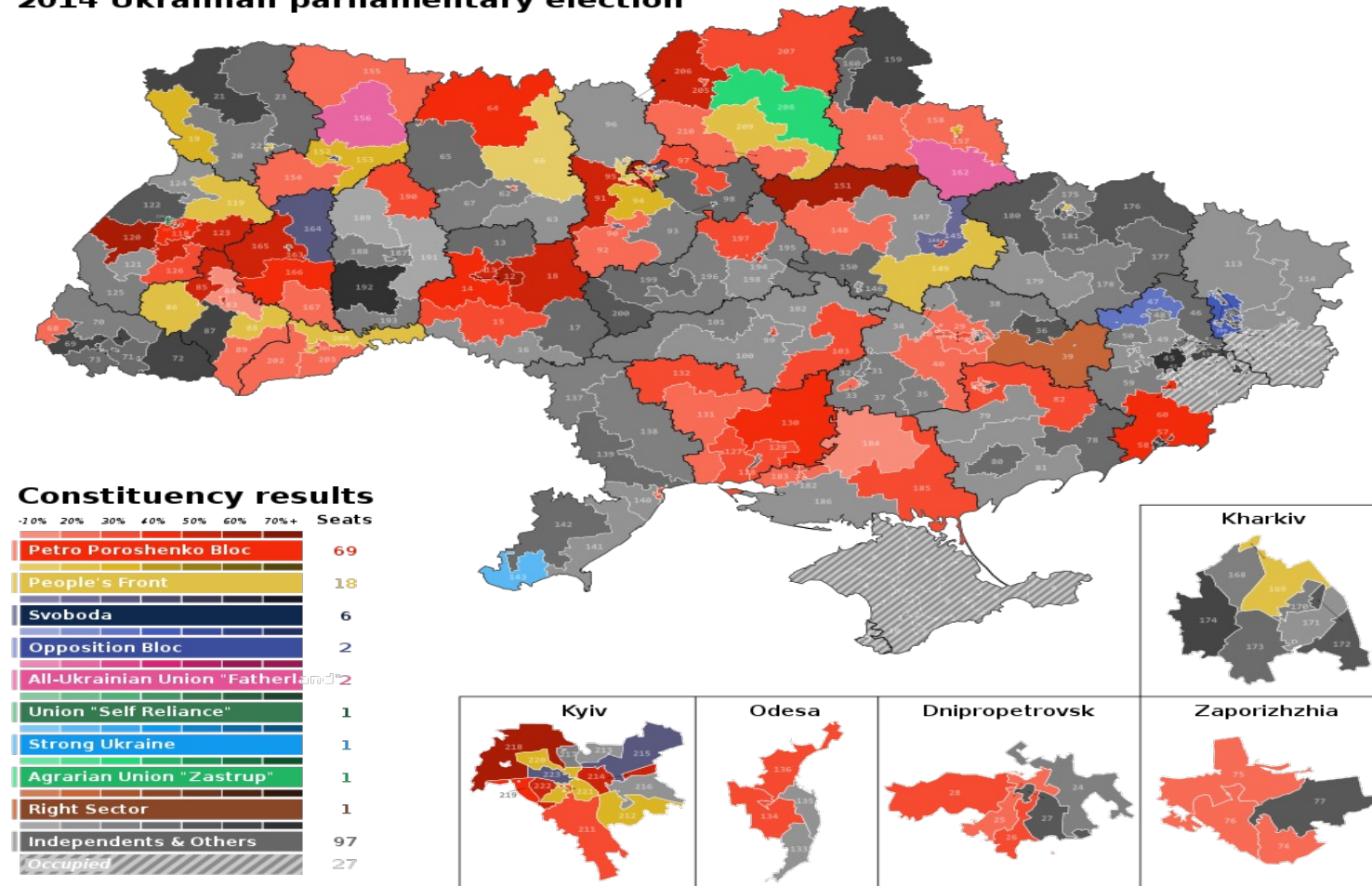


Zaporizhzhia



# Parlamentswahlen 2014 (Wahlkreise)

2014 Ukrainian parliamentary election



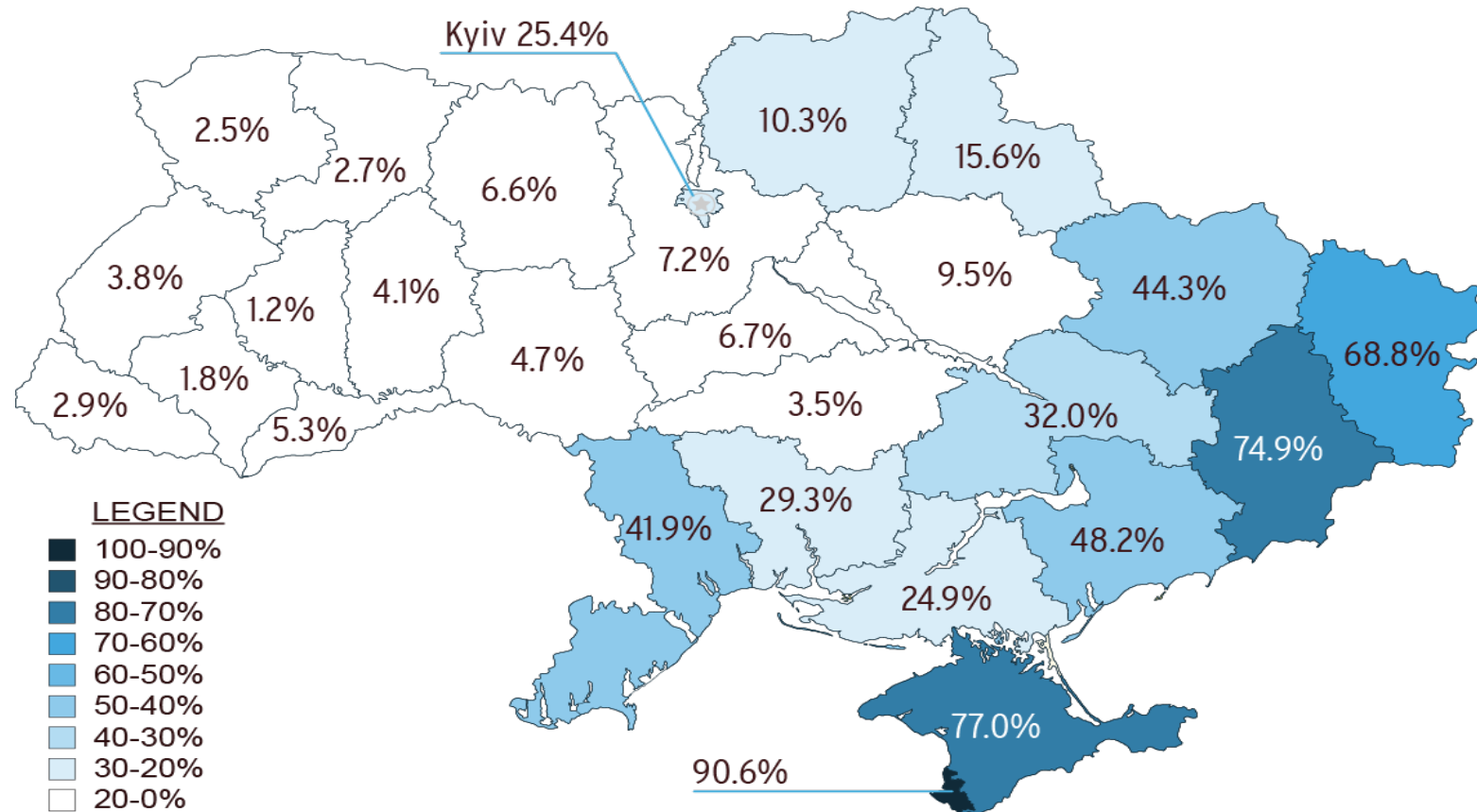
# Sprachen und Konfessionen



A girl in a demonstration for the support of Ukrainian language. "Please, speak with me in Ukrainian" is written on her poster. Source: Konkyrent

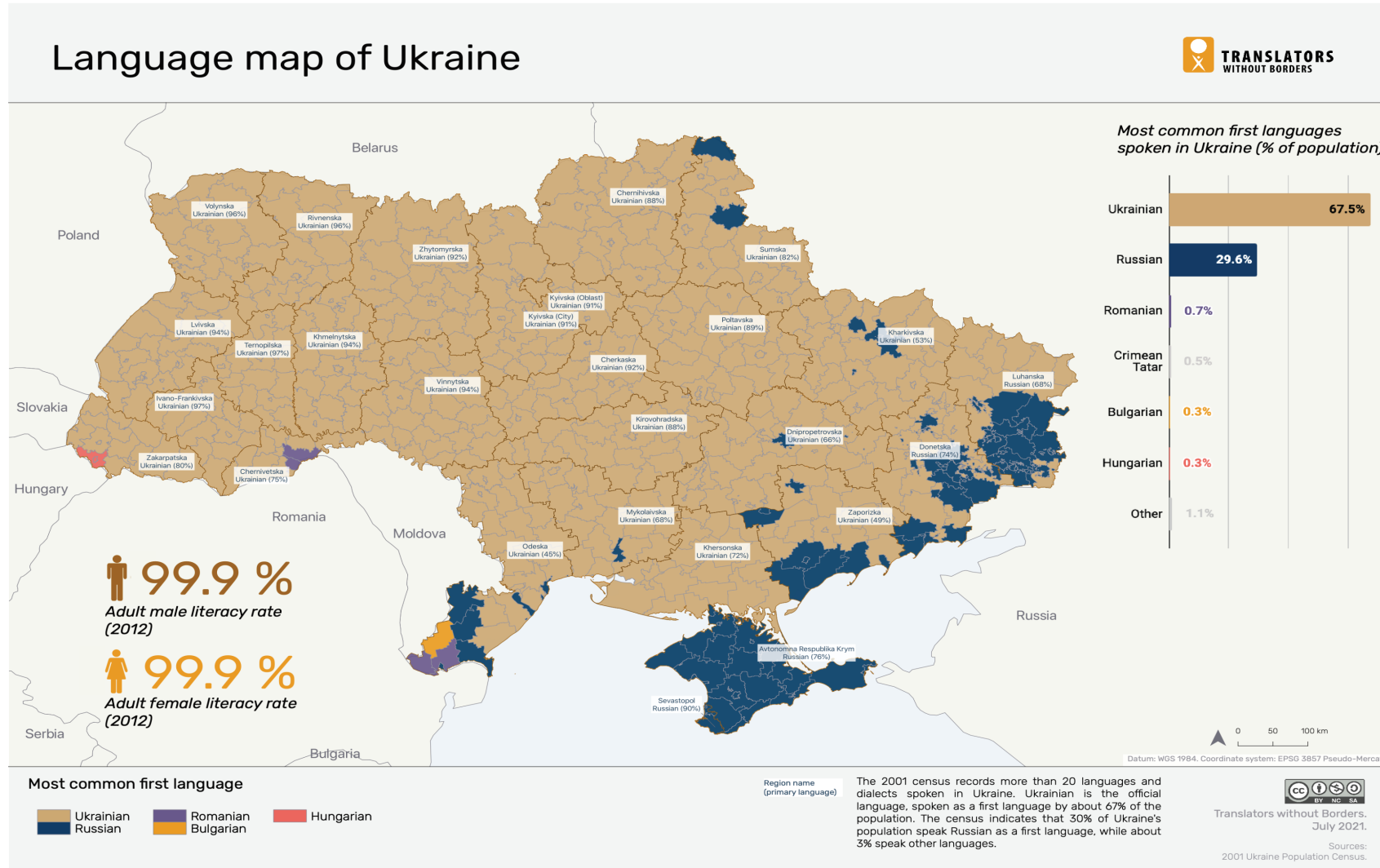
# Sprache: Volkszählung 2001

PERCENTAGE OF UKRAINE'S POPULATION (BY REGION) THAT INDICATED 'RUSSIAN' AS THEIR UNIQUE MOTHER TONGUE, ACCORDING TO THE 2001 CENSUS

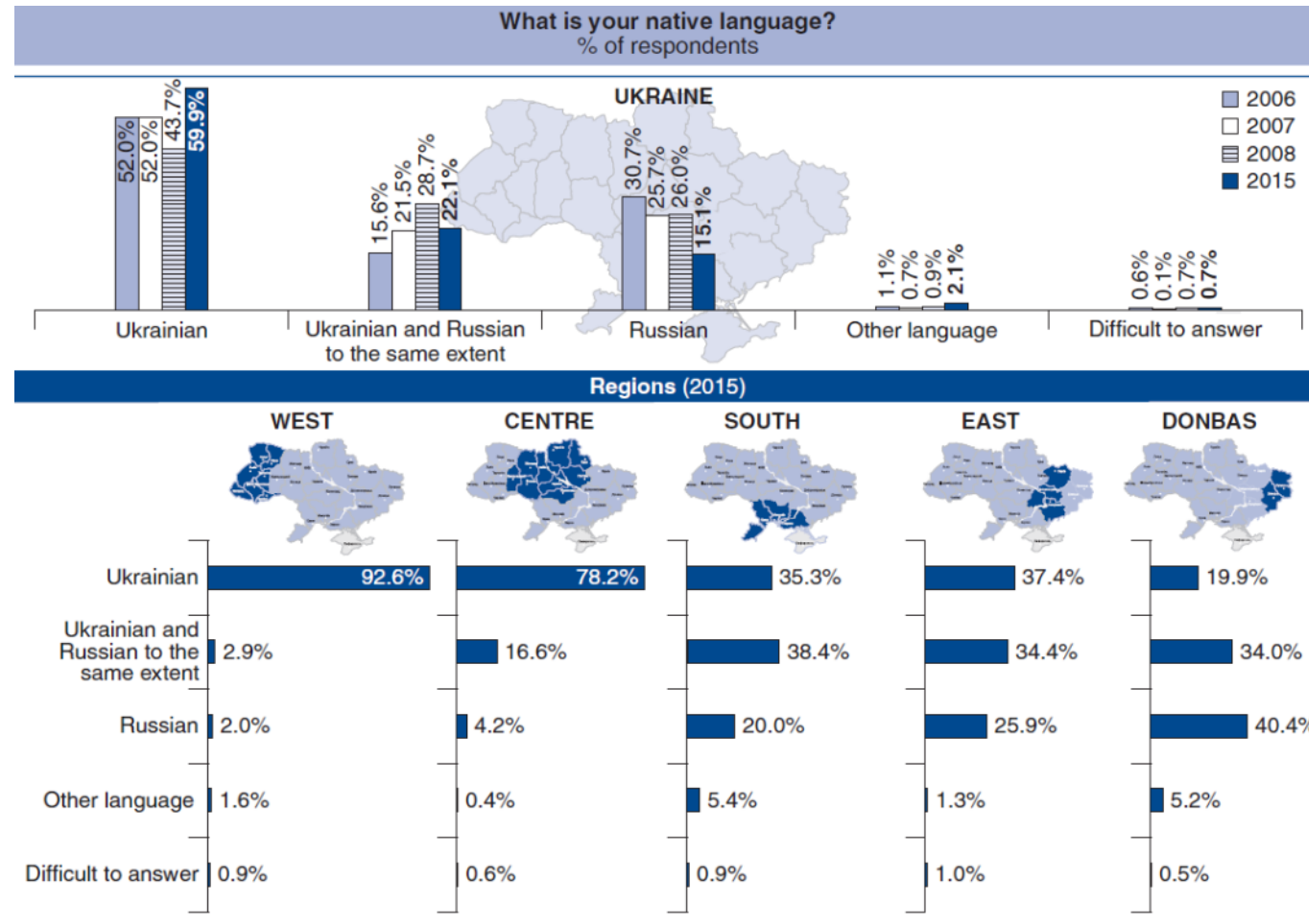


Source: 2001 Ukrainian census; "Ukrainian society 1994-2005: sociological monitoring." - <http://dif.org.ua/> (in Ukrainian)

# Sprachen: Am meisten gesprochen 2001



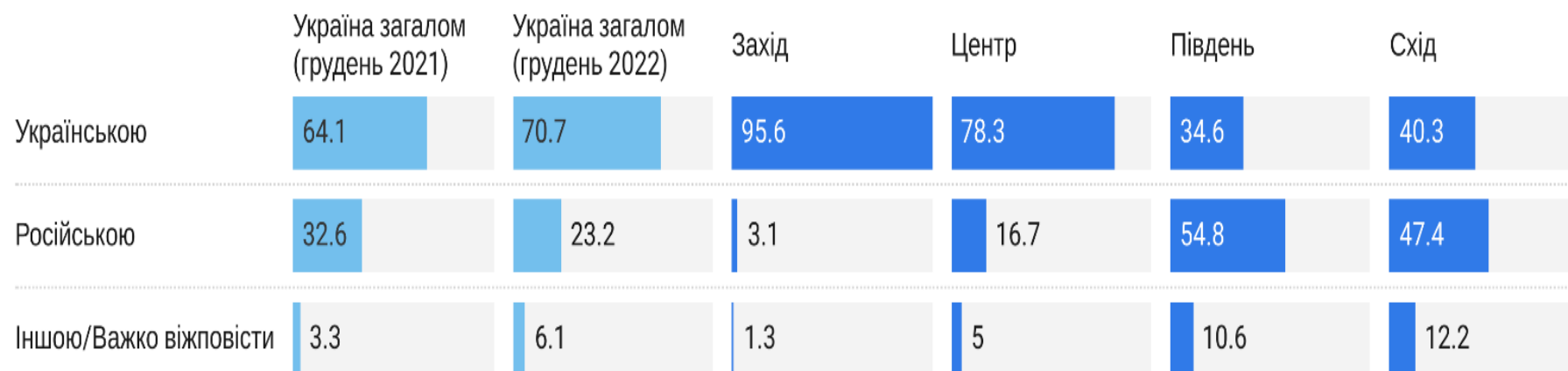
# Muttersprache (Dynamik + 2015)





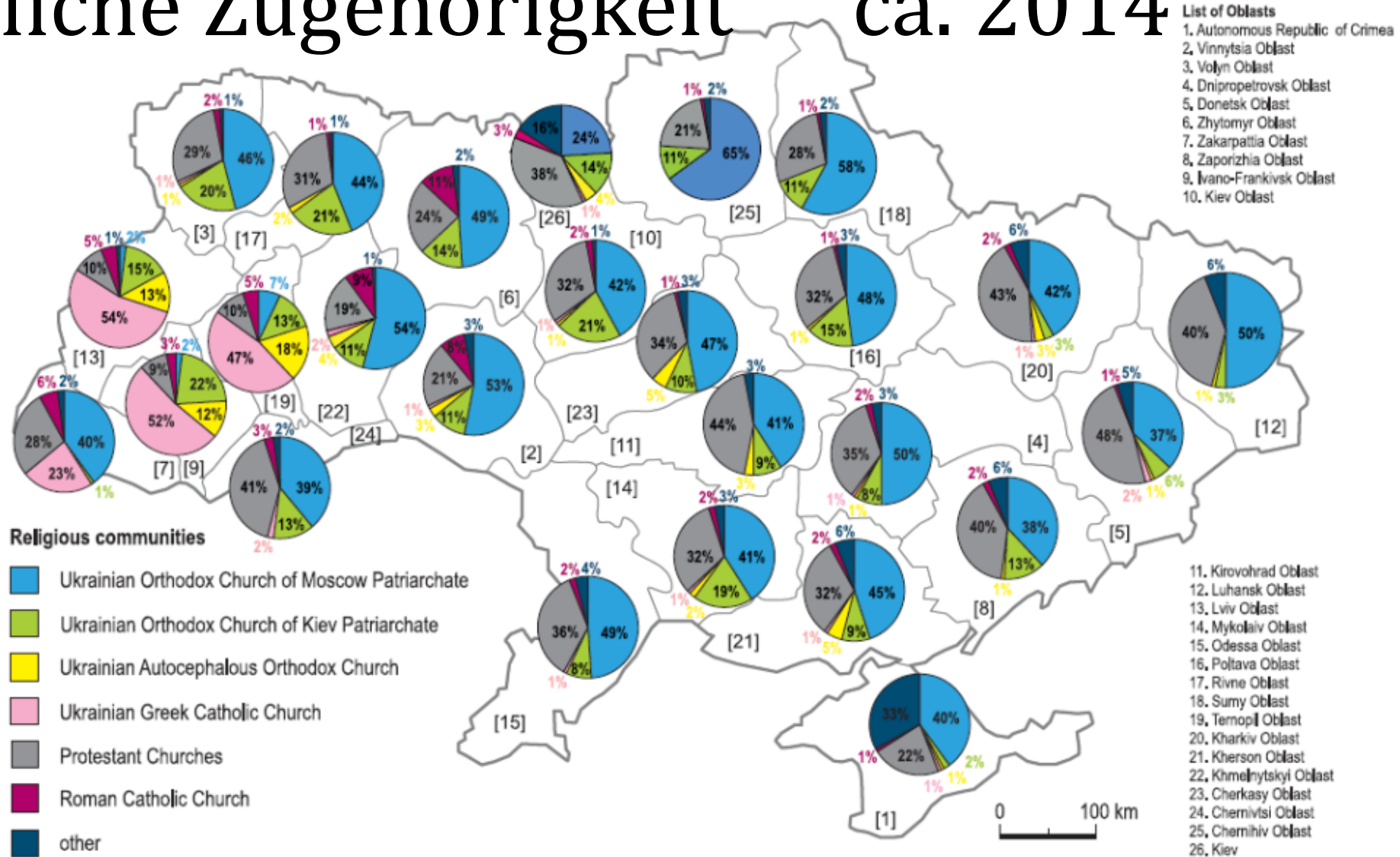
# Sprache gesprochen zuhause 2022

## Якою мовою Ви переважно розмовляєте вдома?



Опитування проведене Фондом «Демократичні ініціативи» спільно з соціологічною службою Центру Разумкова за підтримки програми MATRA з 13 по 21 грудня 2022 року. Опитування проведене в усіх областях України, за винятком Луганської та Донецької областей та АР Крим. У Запорізькій, Миколаївській, Харківській та Херсонській областях – на підконтрольних уряду територіях та на яких не ведуться бойові дії. Опитано 2018 респондентів віком від 18 років. Теоретична похибка вибірки не перевищує 2,3%. Разом з тим, додаткові систематичні відхилення вибірки можуть бути зумовлені наслідками російської агресії, зокрема, вимушеною евакуацією мільйонів громадян.

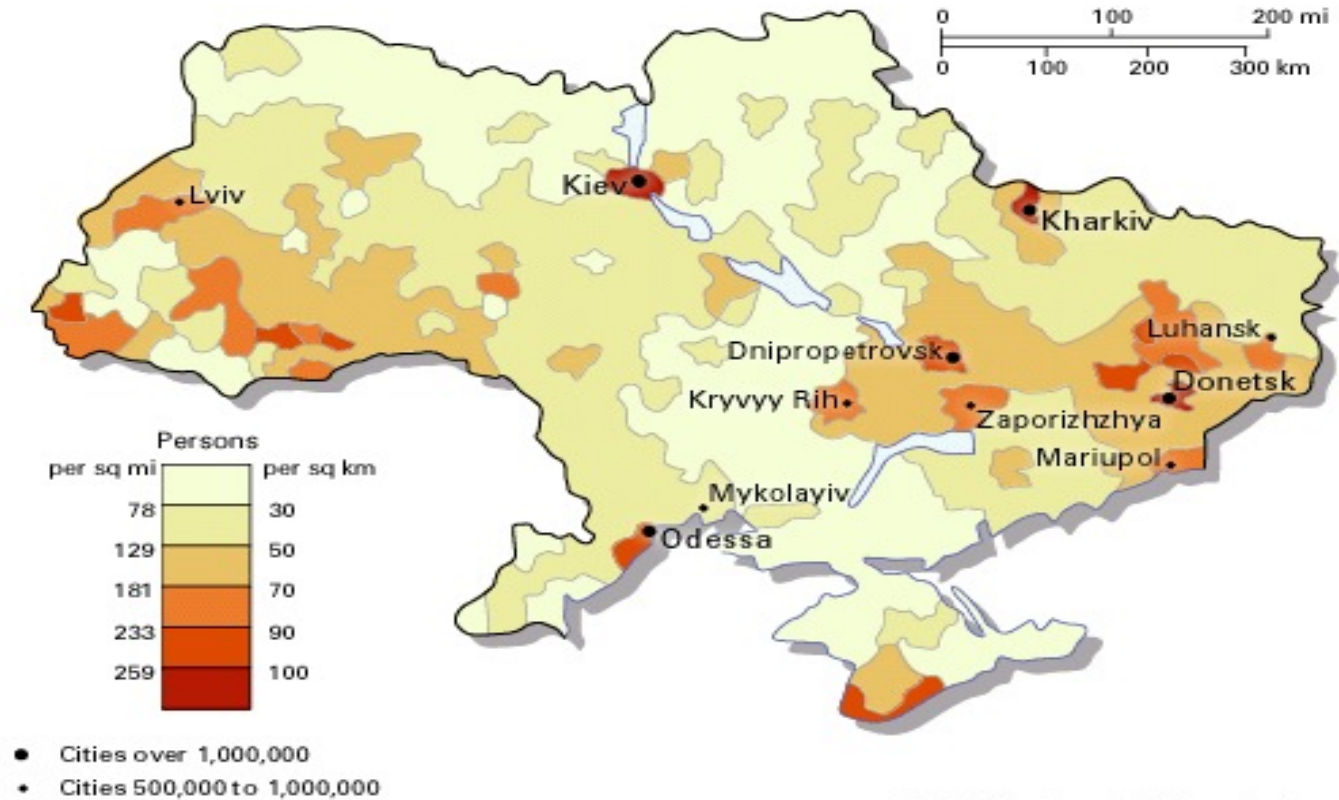
# Kirchliche Zugehörigkeit ca. 2014



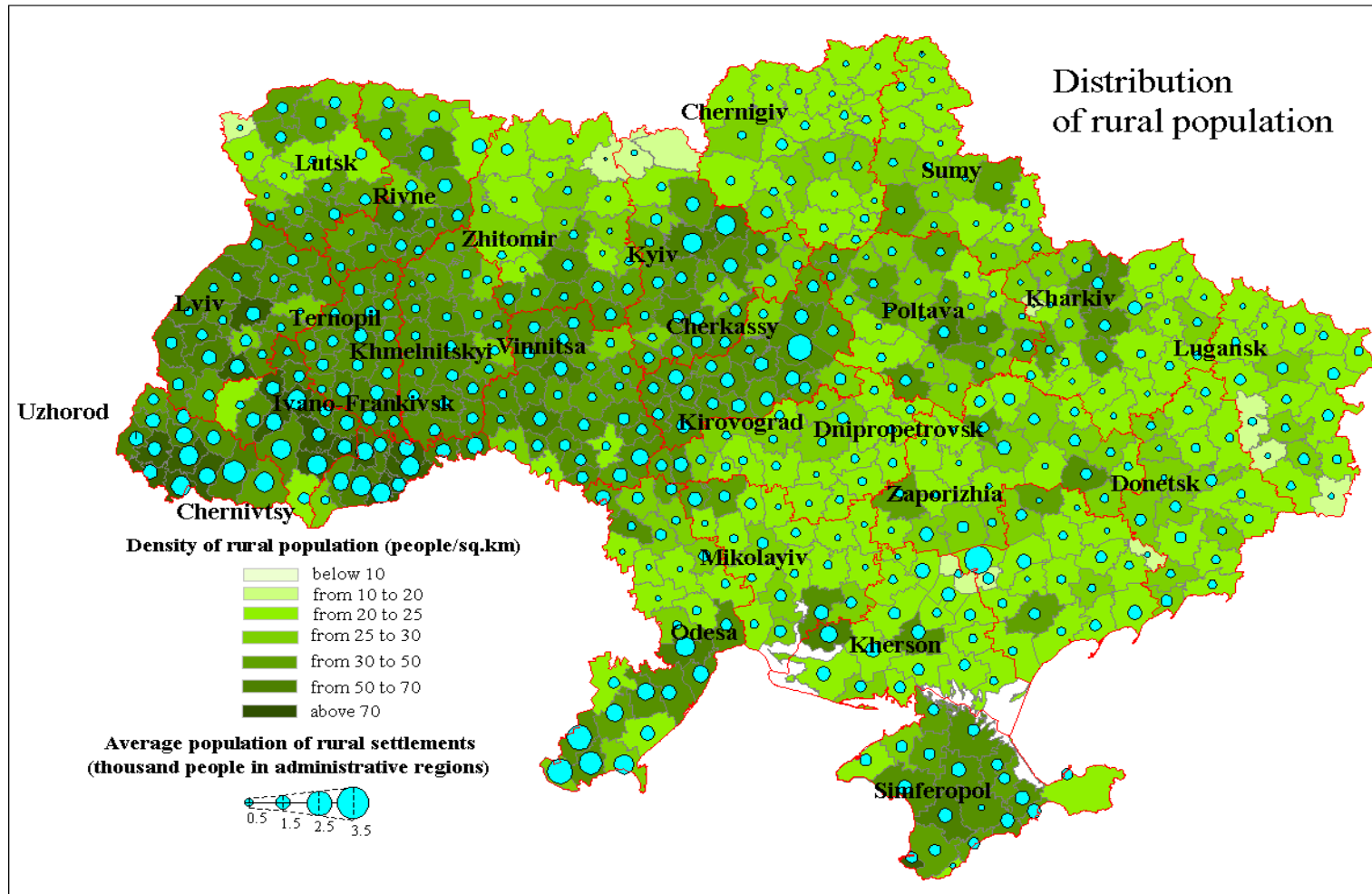
# Demographie, Geographie, Wirtschaft



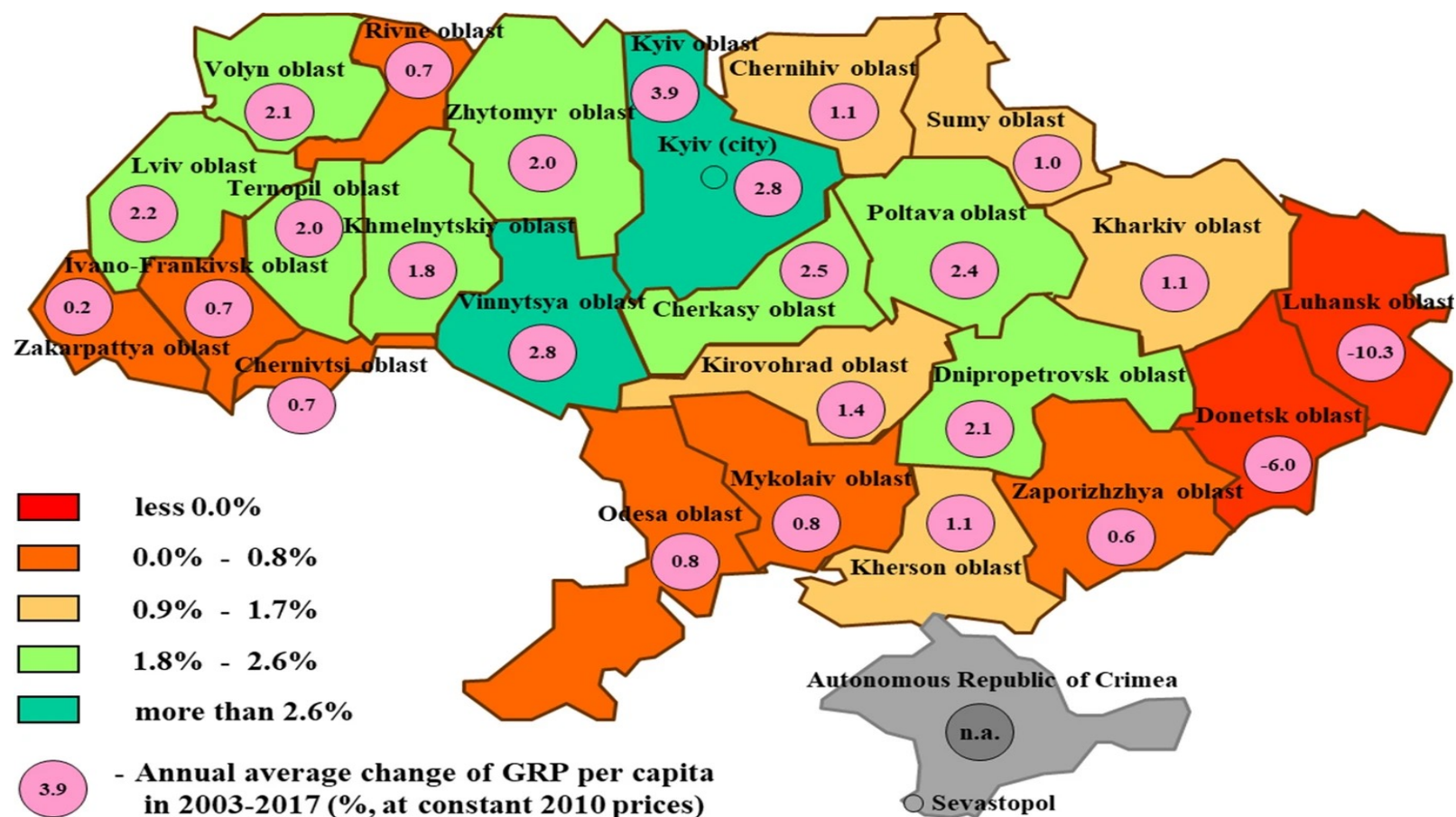
# Bevölkerungsdichte 2002



# Ländliche Bevölkerung 1998



# BRP per capita: Wachstum 2003-2017



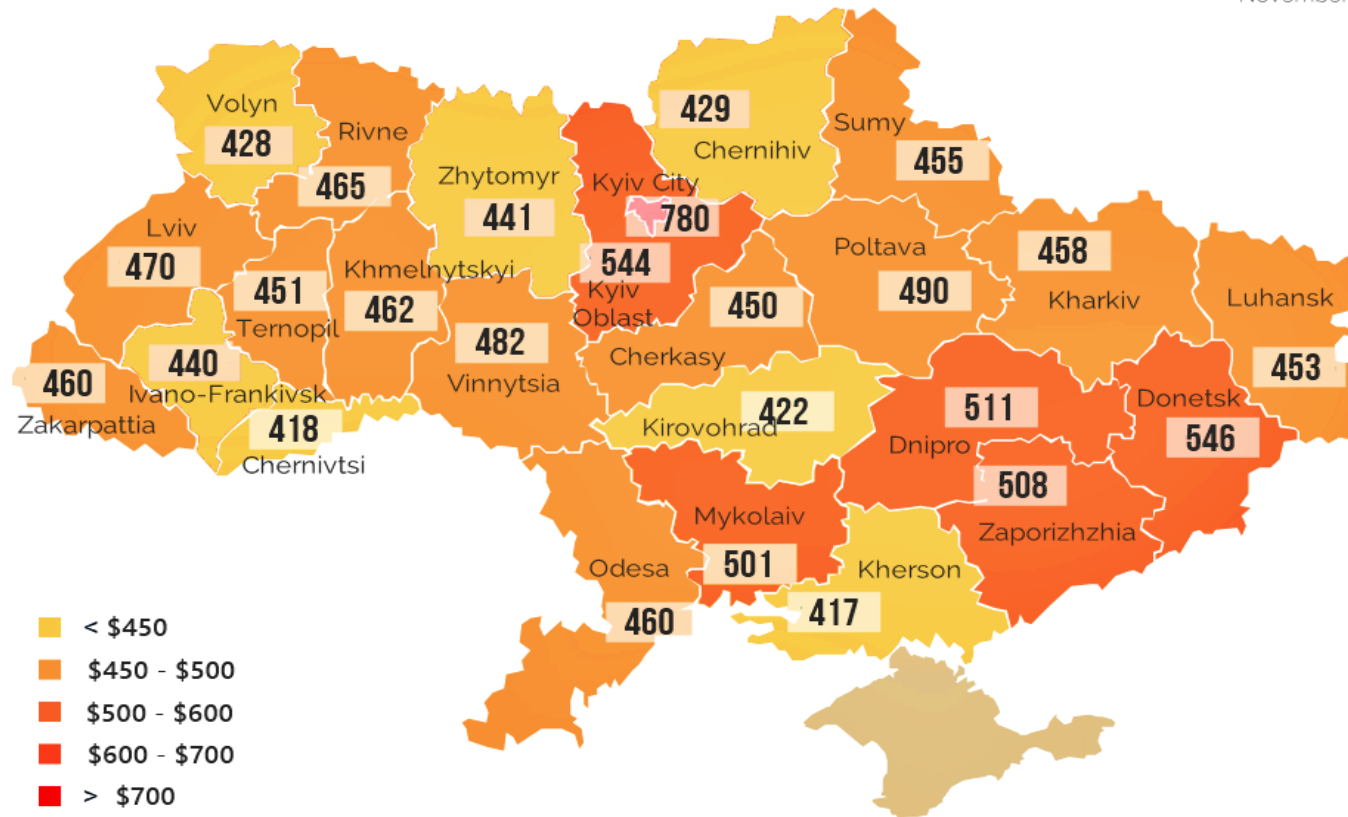
GRP per capita in 2017 (% of the average country's level, at current prices). Source: Getzner and Moroz draft and calculations based on data from the State Statistics Service of Ukraine

# Durchschnittliches Monatsgehalt 2021

## Average Monthly Salary 2021\*

by regions (US dollar)

\* November 2021



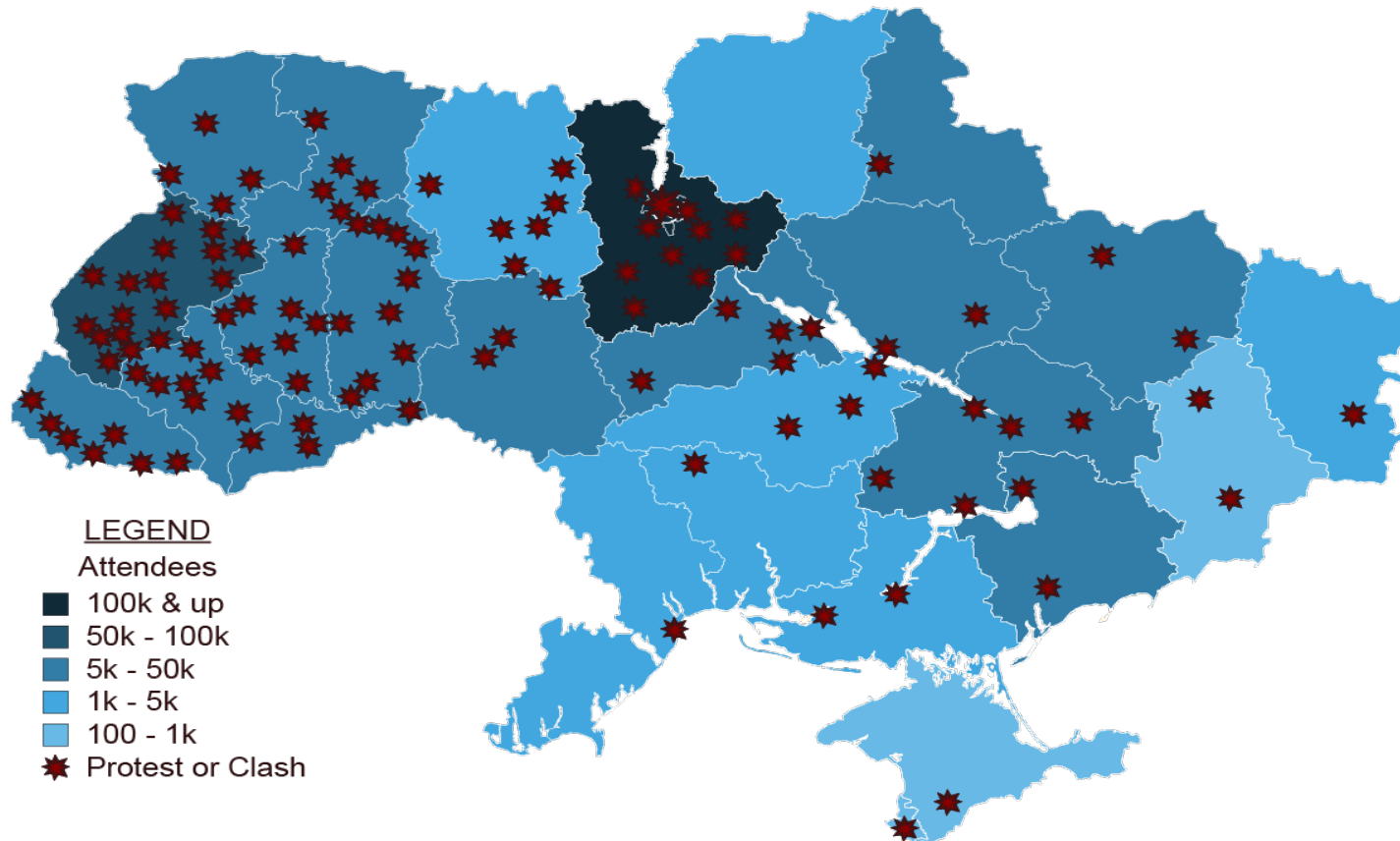
# Politische Einstellungen: Schlaglichter





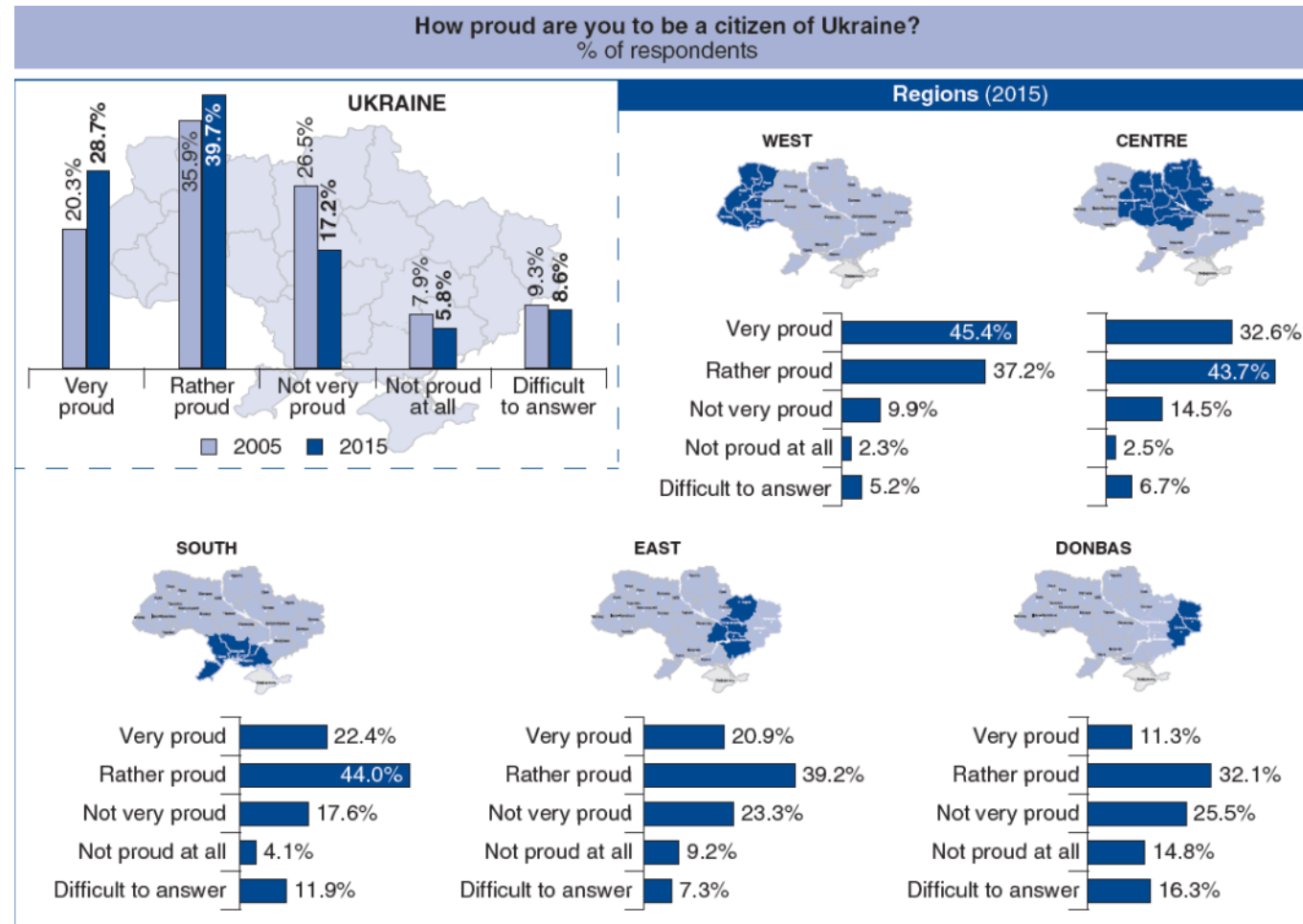
# Proteste im Rahmen des Euromaidans 2013-2014

Euromaidan Protests Across Ukraine  
November 2013 – March 2014

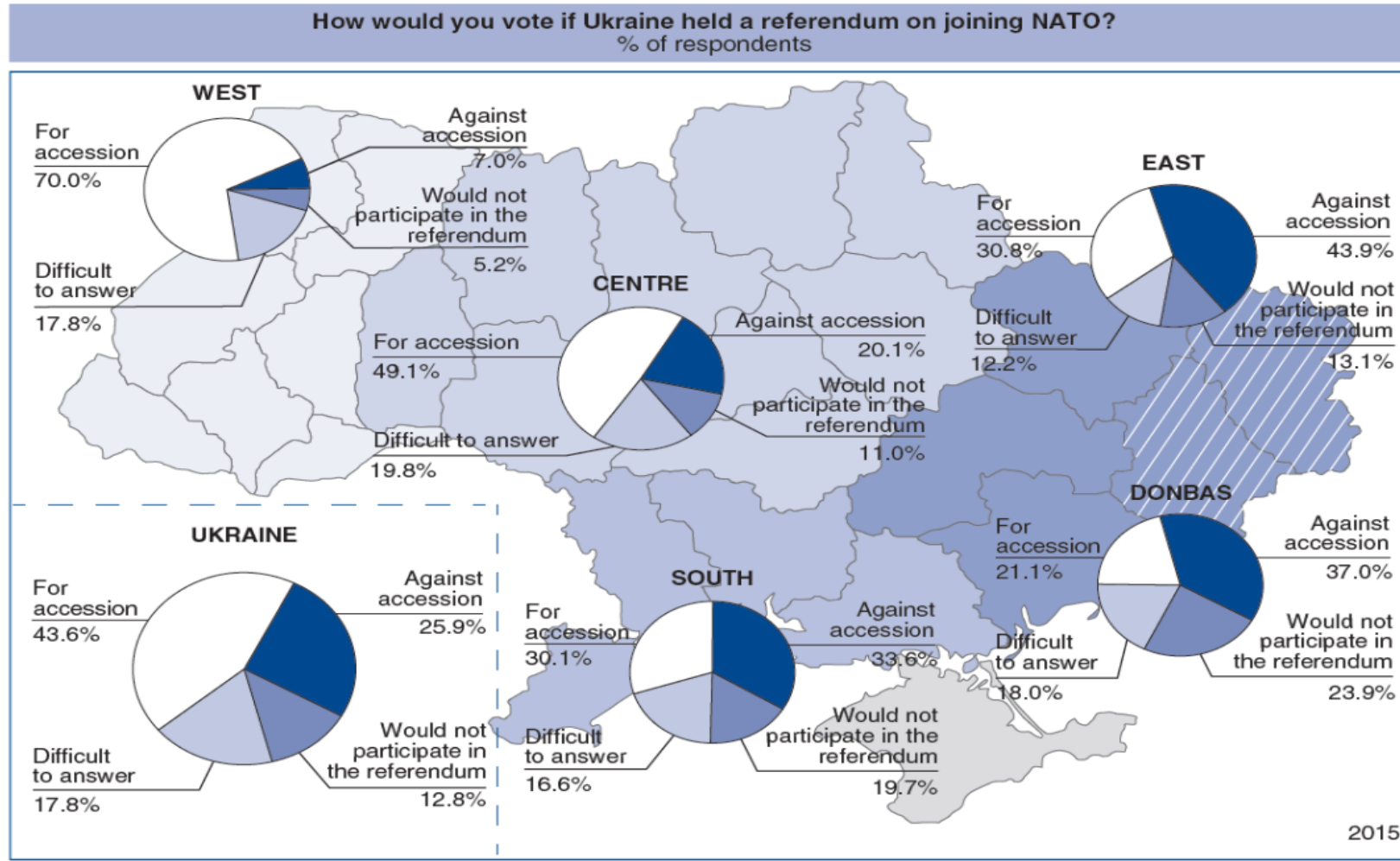


Source: The Guardian, AFP, et al.

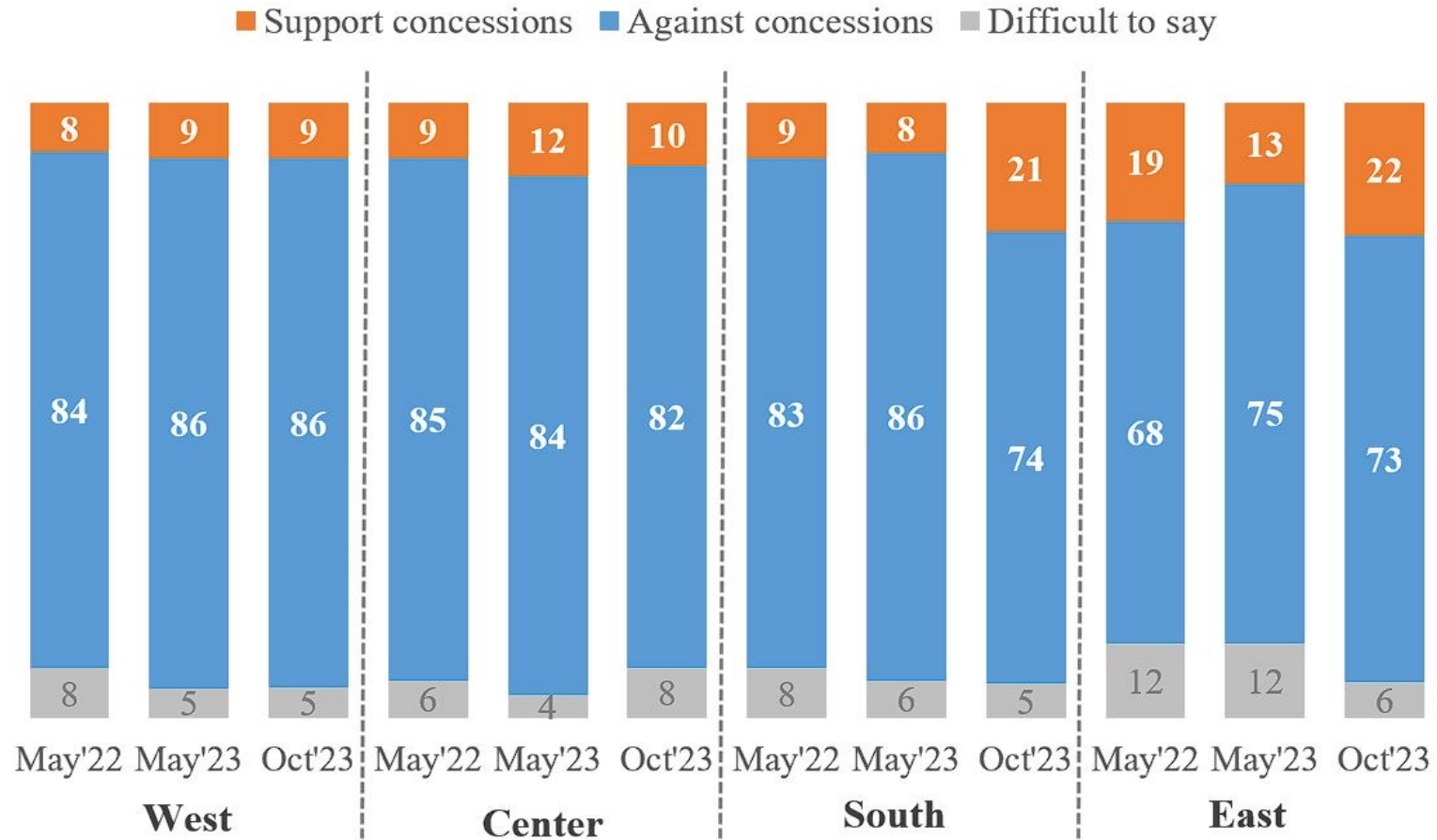
# Stolz auf die Staatsangehörigkeit 2015



# Einstellungen NATO-Mitgliedschaft 2015



# Territoriale Zugeständnisse



# Schlussfolgerungen

- Bedeutung der Zentralukraine
- Unterschiede innerhalb des Westens wie des Ostens bzw. Südens
- Herausforderungen für Politik und Geschichtsdeutung
- Zunehmende Kohäsion aufgrund des russischen Krieges
- Neue Bruchlinien in Zukunft
- Regionale Unterschiede dennoch von Dauer

**Vielen Dank!**

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# Quellen

- Folie 3: Oblasti: <https://currentpub.com/2023/02/20/the-war-in-ukraine-and-the-struggle-over-cynicism/>
- Folie 4: Wahlverhalten (Bild): <https://dgap.org/de/user/19519/wilfried-jilge>
- Folie 5: Präsidentschaftswahlen 1991:  
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- Folie 6-9: Präsidentschaftswahlen 1994, 2004, 2010, 2014:  
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- Folie 12: Parlamentswahlen 2014 (Wahlkreise): [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:2014\\_Ukrainian\\_parliamentary\\_election\\_-\\_Constituency\\_results.svg](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:2014_Ukrainian_parliamentary_election_-_Constituency_results.svg)
- Folie 13: Sprachen und Konfessionen (Bild): <https://euromaidanpress.com/2019/12/17/russian-as-a-minority-language-in-ukraine-vs-russian-as-putins-weapon-is-there-a-compromise/>
- Folie 14: Sprache: Volkszählung 2001: <https://www.brookings.edu/articles/10-maps-that-explain-ukraines-struggle-for-independence/>
- Folie 15: Sprachen: Am meisten gesprochen 2001: <https://translatorswithoutborders.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/07/Ukraine-Language-Map.pdf>
- Folie 16: Muttersprache (Dynamik + 2015): <https://razumkov.org.ua/en/edition/national-security-and-defence-journal?start=4>
- Folie 17: Sprache gesprochen zuhause 2022: <https://dif.org.ua/en/article/national-culture-and-language-in-ukraine-changes-in-public-opinion-after-a-year-of-the-full-scale-war>



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- Folie 19: Demographie, Geographie, Wirtschaft (Bild): <https://www.ukrinform.net/rubric-economy/2712176-ukrainian-agricultural-exports-grow-by-186-percent.html>
- Folie 20: Bevölkerungsdichte 2002: <https://www.britannica.com/place/Ukraine/Languages#ref30103>
- Folie 21: Ländliche Bevölkerung 1998: [http://nature.org.ua/nr98/englv/indicators/map\\_6.htm](http://nature.org.ua/nr98/englv/indicators/map_6.htm)
- Folie 22: BRP per capita: <https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10663-021-09521-w#Sec4>
- Folie 23: Durchschnittliches Monatsgehalt: <https://geoawesomeness.com/wp-content/uploads/2022/03/Averagemonthlysalary.webp>

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- Folie 24: Politische Einstellungen: Schlaglichter (Bild):  
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- Folie 25: Proteste im Rahmen des Euromaidans:  
<https://www.brookings.edu/articles/10-maps-that-explain-ukraines-struggle-for-independence/>
- Folie 26: Stolz auf die Staatsangehörigkeit 2015:  
<https://razumkov.org.ua/en/edition/national-security-and-defence-journal?start=4>
- Folie 27: Einstellungen NATO-Mitgliedschaft 2015:  
<https://razumkov.org.ua/en/edition/national-security-and-defence-journal?start=4>
- Folie 28: Territoriale Zugeständnisse:  
<https://www.kiis.com.ua/?lang=eng&cat=reports&id=1301&page=1>